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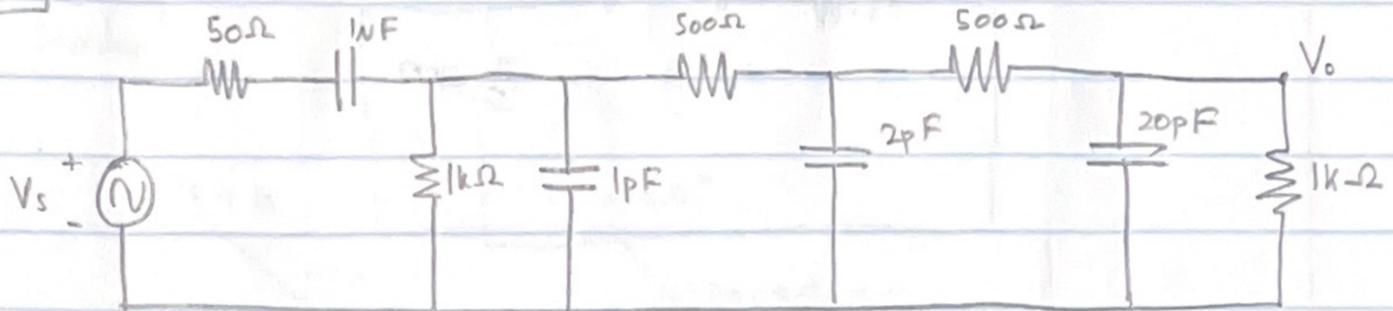


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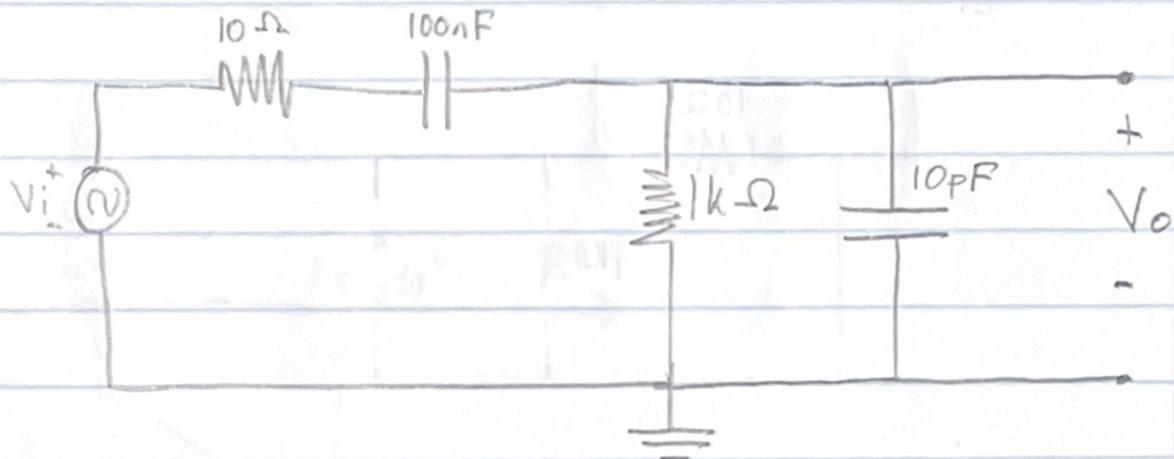
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Problem Set 2

Q3



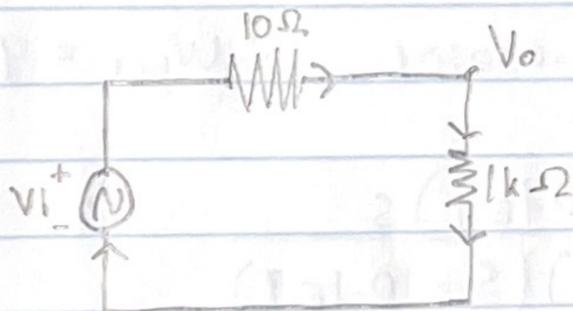
Q2



$$T(s) = A_m F_L(s) F_H(s)$$

Solving for A_m :

KCL: $\frac{V_i - V_o}{10} = \frac{V_o}{1000}$



$$\frac{V_i}{10} - \frac{V_o}{10} = \frac{V_o}{1000}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \left(\frac{1}{100} + \frac{100}{100} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{V_i}{10} = \frac{V_o}{1000} + \frac{V_o}{10}$$

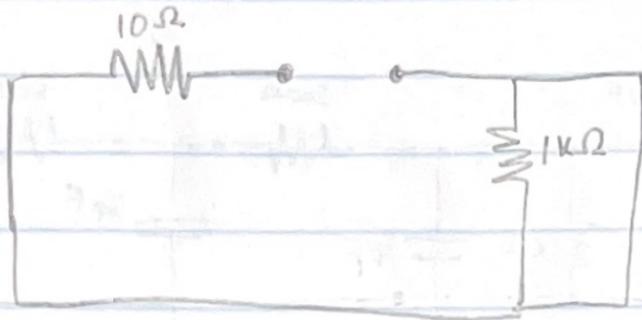
$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \left(\frac{101}{100} \right)^{-1}$$

$$V_i = \frac{V_o}{100} + V_o$$

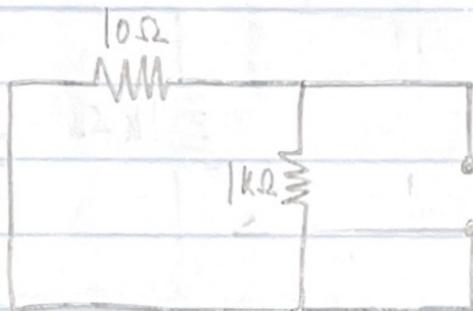
$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{100}{101} = \boxed{0.99}$$

$$V_o \left(\frac{1}{100} + 1 \right) = V_i$$

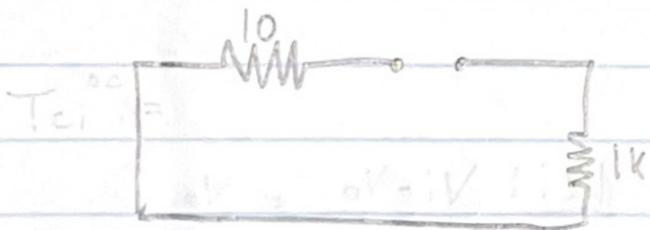
$F_L(s)$:



$$T_{c1}^{sc} = 100nF(10) = 10^{-6}$$



$$T_{c2}^{sc} = 10pF(10||1k) = 9.9E(-11) \checkmark \quad \therefore W_{HP1} = 1.01 \times 10^{10}$$

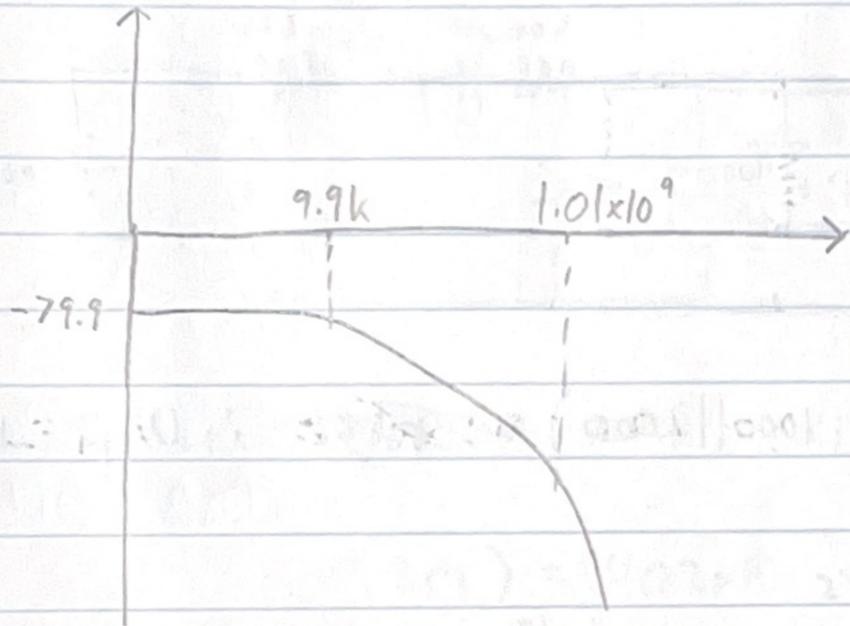
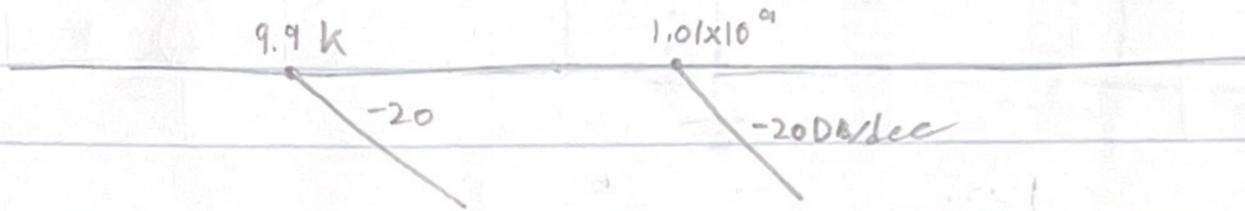


$$T_{c1}^{oc} = 100nF(10|10) = 0.000101 \quad \therefore W_{LP1} = 9.9k \text{ rad/s}$$

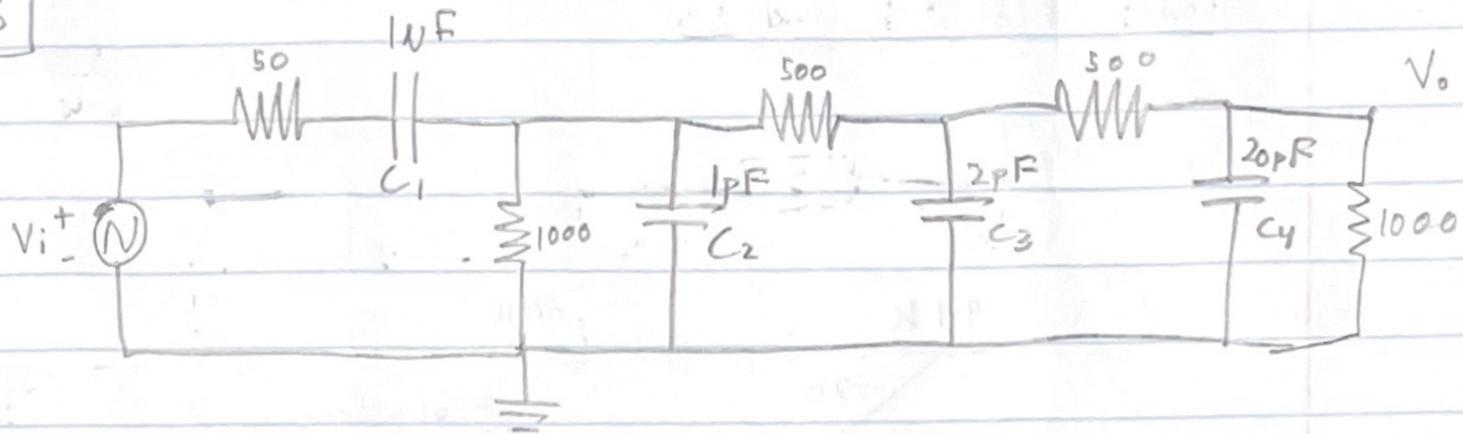
$$T(s) = \frac{(0.99)V = V (10.1E9)S}{(S + 9.9E3)(S + 10.1E9)}$$

Bode Plots :

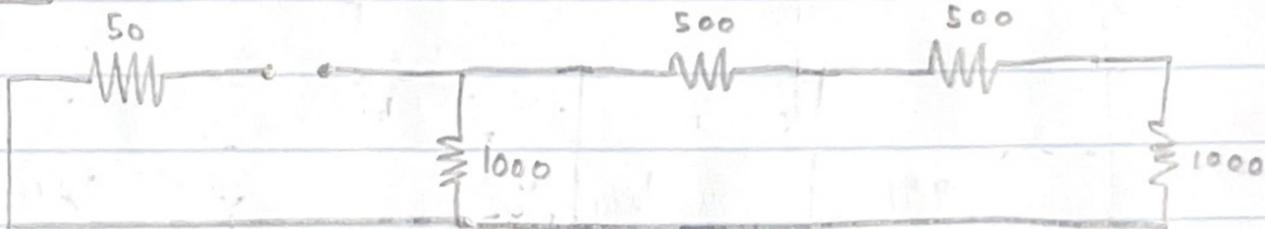
Magnitude



Q3



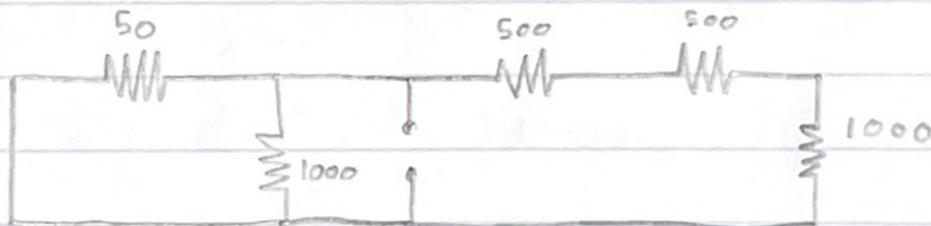
$F_L(s)$:



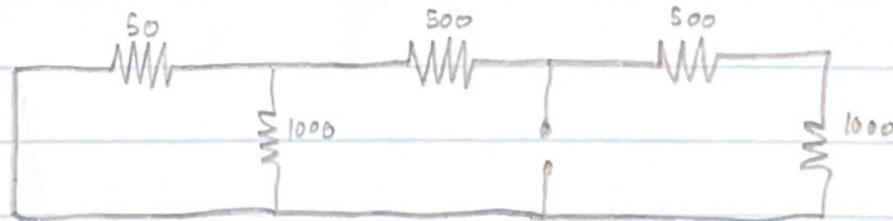
$$T_{C1}^{oc} = 1\mu F (50 + 1000 \parallel 2000) = \text{~~0.00015~~} \therefore \omega_{Lp1} = \text{~~1500 \text{ rad/s}}~~$$

$$\omega_{L3dB} = 1400 \text{ rad/s}$$

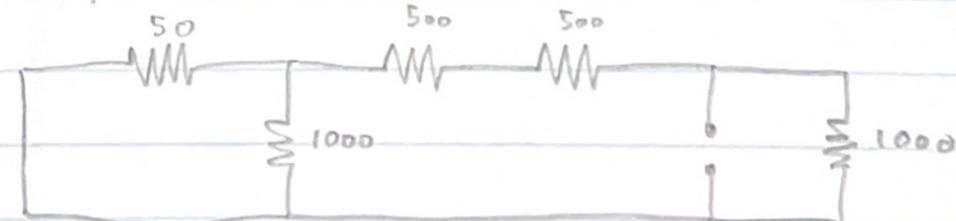
$F_H(s)$:



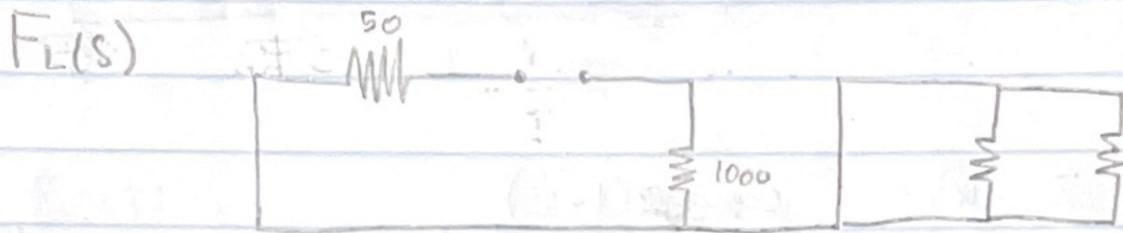
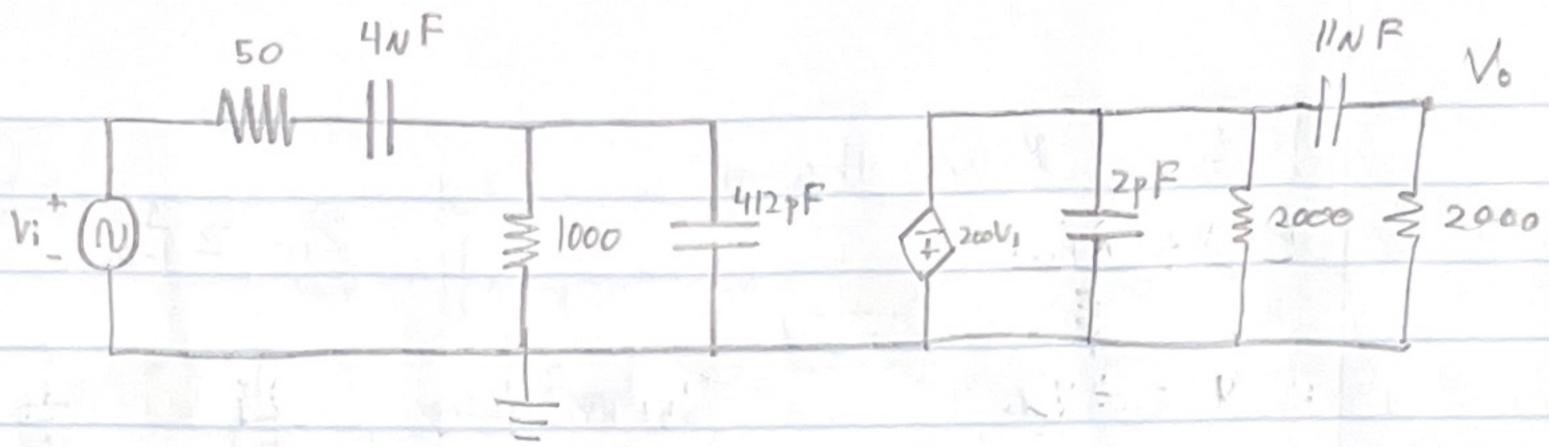
$$T_{C2}^{oc} = 1\text{pF} (50 \parallel 1000 \parallel 2000) = 4.65 \times 10^{-11}$$



$$T_{C3}^{oc} = 2\text{pF} ((50 \parallel 1000 + 500) \parallel 1500) = 0.8 \text{ ns}$$



$$T_{C4}^{oc} = 20\text{pF} (50 \parallel 1000 + 1000) \parallel 1000 = 10.23 \text{ ns}$$



$$T_{c1}^{sc} = 4nF(1050) \rightarrow \omega_{LP1} = 166.67 \text{ rad/s}$$

Problem Set 3

① $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

① $V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC}$

② $V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$

③ $I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$

① $R_{B1} = \frac{\frac{2}{3} V_{CC}}{I_E / \beta}$

② $R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\beta}}$

③ $R_C = \frac{\frac{1}{3} V_{CC}}{I_C}$

④ $R_E = \frac{\frac{1}{3} V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{I_E}$

② $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

① $V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$

② $V_E = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC}$

③ $I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$

① $R_{B1} = \frac{\frac{2}{3} V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{I_E / \beta}$

② $R_{B2} = \frac{\frac{1}{3} V_{CC} + V_{BE}}{I_E / \beta - I_E}$

Q1 ① $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

① $V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$

② $V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC}$

③ $I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$

① $R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_1}$

② $R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\beta}}$

③ $R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$

④ $R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$

$V_{CC} = 15V$

$I_C = 2mA$

① $V_C = 10V$

② $V_B = 5V$

$I_E = \frac{1}{\alpha} I_C$

$= \frac{101}{100} \cdot 2mA = 2.02mA$

$I_1 = \frac{2.02mA}{10} = 0.202mA$

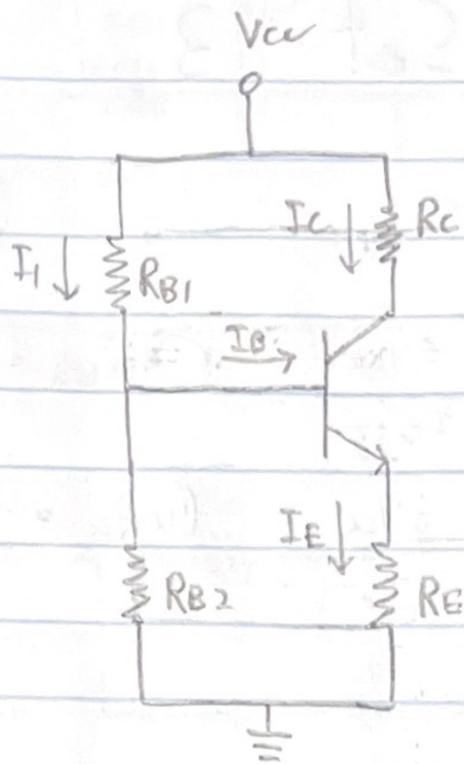
$R_{B1} = 49.5k\Omega$

$R_{B2} = 27.5k\Omega$

$R_C = 2.5k\Omega$

$R_E = 2.128k\Omega$

Q2



② 1/3 Rule:

① $V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$

② $V_E = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$

③ $I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$

① $R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_1}$

② $R_{B2} = \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_1 - I_E}$

③ $R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$

$V_{CC} = 12V$

$R_E = 8k\Omega$

$R_C = 8k\Omega = \frac{4V}{I_C}$

$I_B = 5\mu A$

$I_E = 0.505mA$

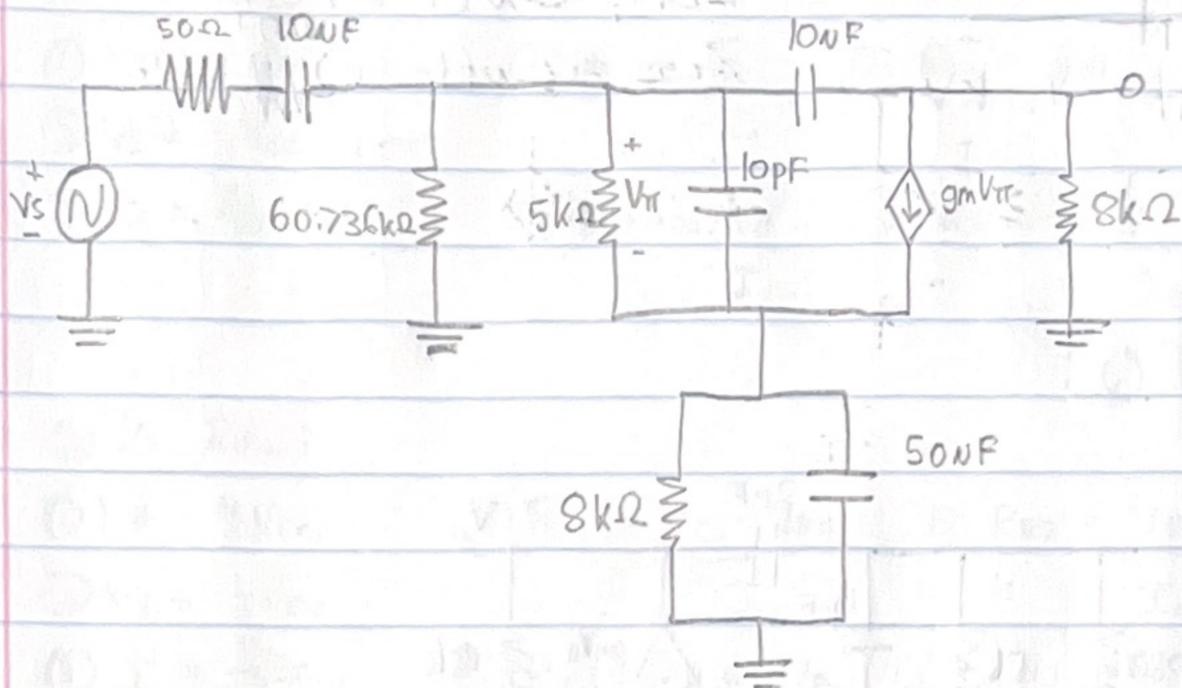
① $V_C = 8V$

$V_E = 4V$

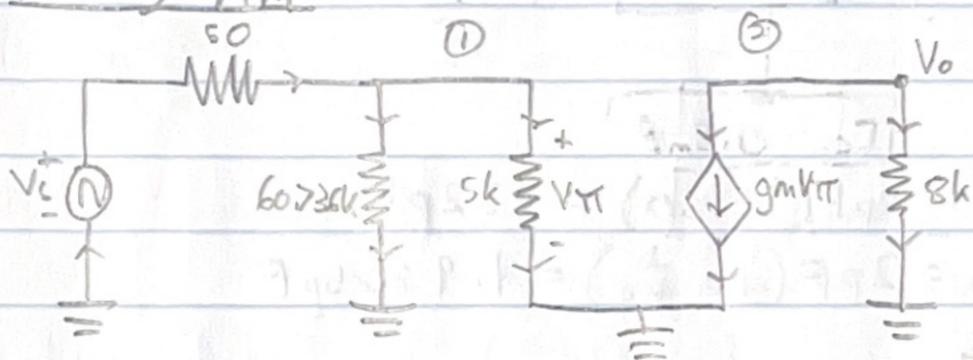
$\therefore I_C = 0.5mA$

$R_{B1} = 144.6k\Omega$

$R_{B2} = 103.3k\Omega$



Finding A_m :



$$KCL_1: \frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{60.736k} + \frac{V_1}{5k} \quad ; \quad KCL_2: 0 = \frac{V_o}{8k} + gm V_{\pi}$$

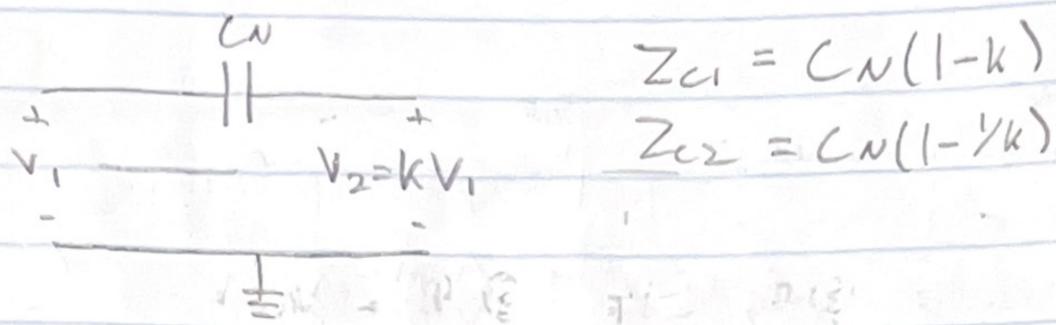
$$\frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{60.7k} + \frac{V_1}{5k} \quad ; \quad \frac{V_o}{8k} = -20mV \cdot V_1$$

$$\frac{V_s}{50} = V_1 \left[\frac{1}{50} + \frac{1}{60.7k} + \frac{1}{5k} \right] \quad ; \quad \frac{V_o}{V_1} = -20mV$$

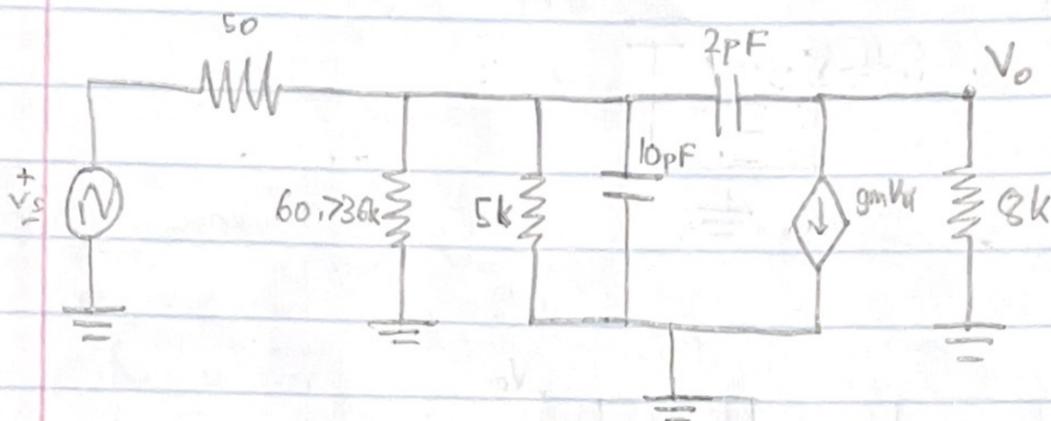
$$\frac{V_1}{V_s} = 0.989$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_1} = -160$$

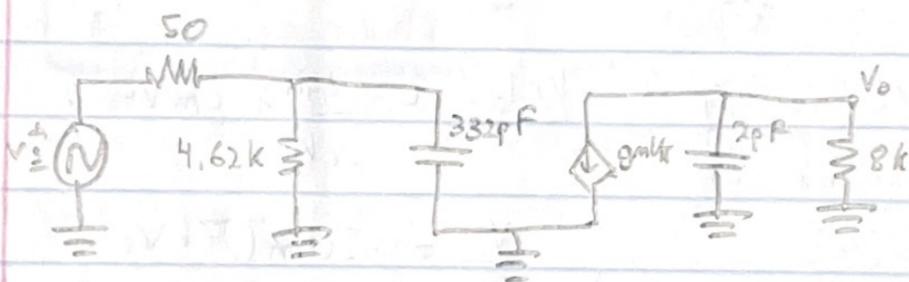
$$\therefore A_m = -158.3 \frac{V}{V}$$



High FREQ:



$k = -160$
 $Z_{c1} = 2\text{pF}(1+160) = 322\text{pF}$
 $Z_{c2} = 2\text{pF}(1 - \frac{1}{160}) = 1.9875\text{pF}$



$T_{c1}^{oc} = 332\text{pF}(50 \parallel 4.62\text{k}) \rightarrow W_{HP1} = 60.89\text{M}/\text{s}$

$W_{HP1} = 60.89\text{M}/\text{s}$

① 1/3 Rule:

① $V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$

② $V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$

③ $I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$

① $R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_1}$

② $R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\beta}}$

③ $R_C = \frac{V_C - V_{CE}}{I_C}$

③ $R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$

② 1/3 Rule:

① $V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$

② $V_E = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC}$

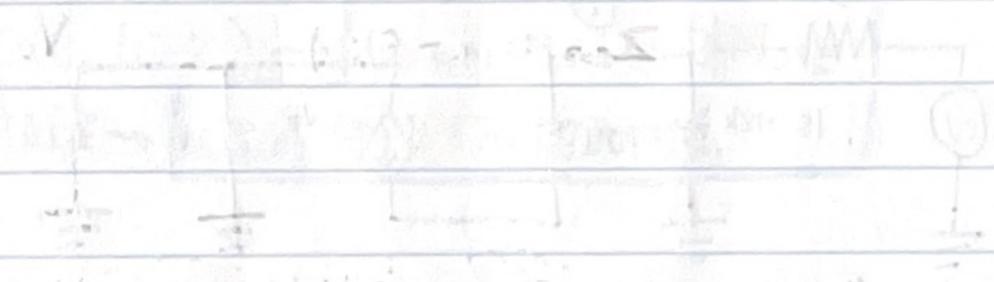
③ $I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$

① $R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_1}$

② $R_{B2} = \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_1 - I_B}$

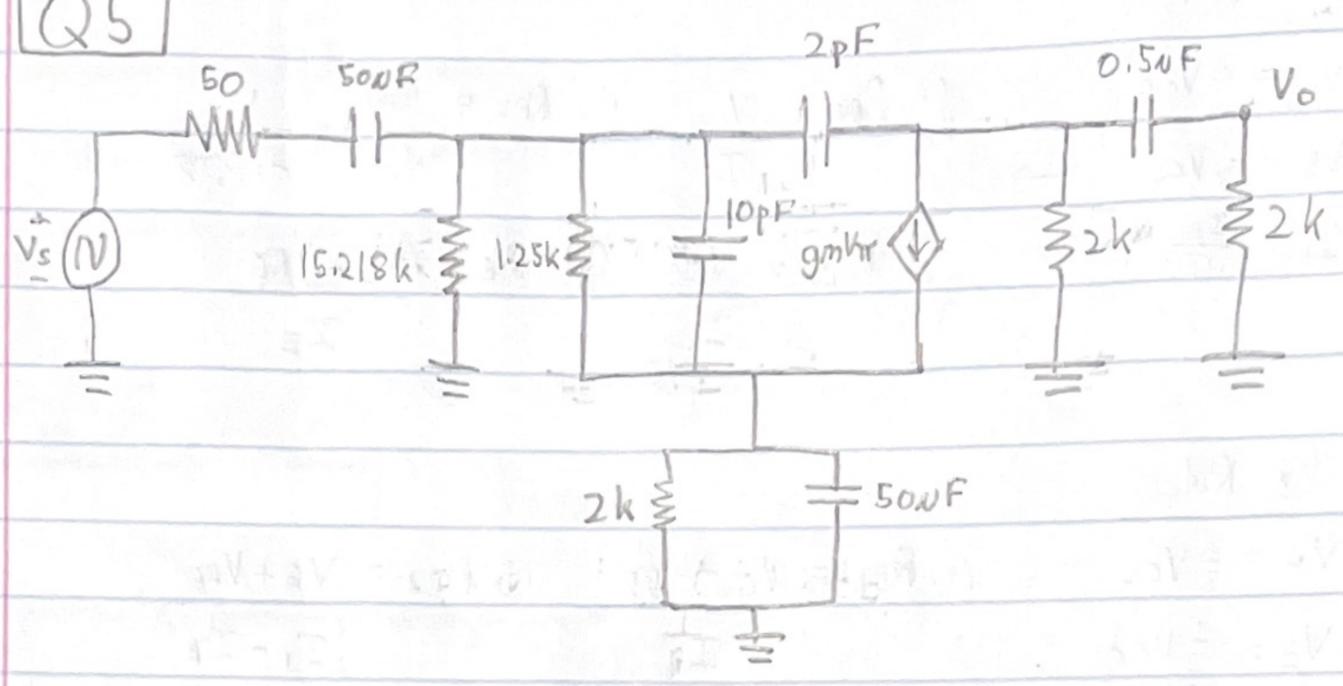
③ $R_C = R_E = \frac{V_C - V_{CE}}{I_C}$

$I_E = I_C + I_B = I_C (1 + \frac{1}{\beta})$
 $I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta}$



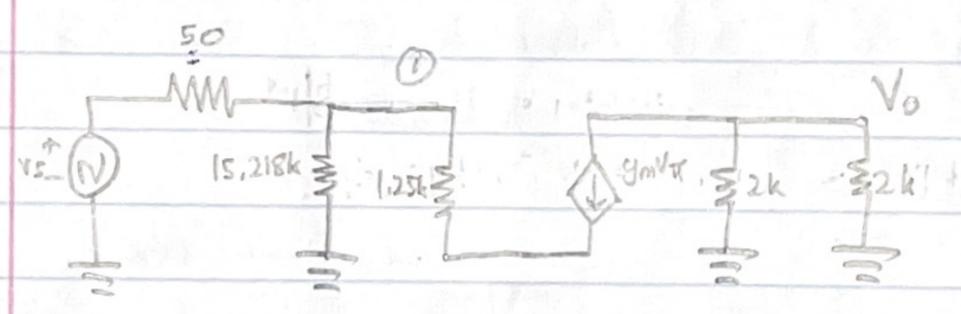
$I_E = 2.5 \text{ mA}$

Q5



$g_m = 80 \text{ mS}$
 $r_{\pi} = 1.25 \text{ k}\Omega$

Finding A_M :



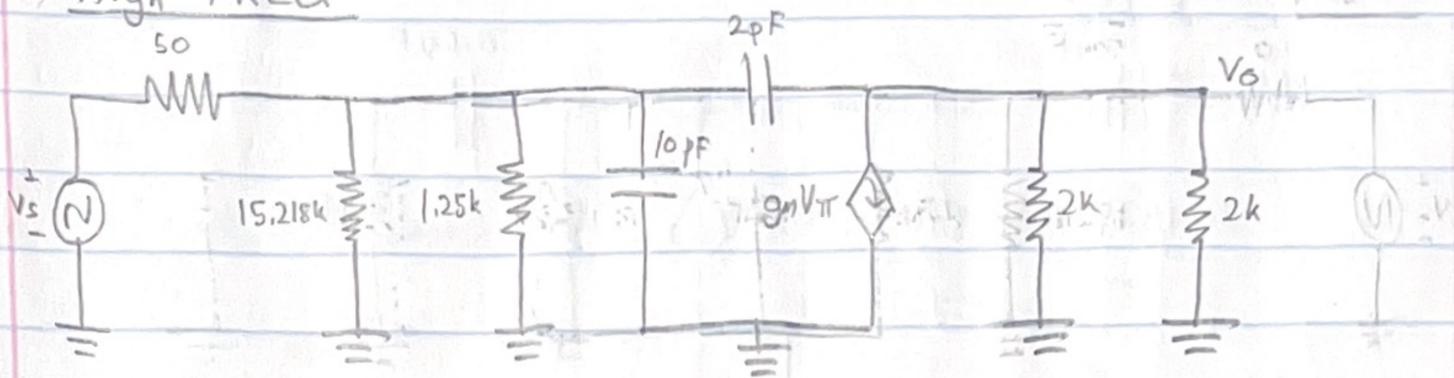
$$\text{KCL}_1: \frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{15.218k} + \frac{V_1}{1.25k} \quad ; \quad 0 = g_m V_{\pi} + \frac{V_o}{2k} + \frac{V_o}{2k}$$

$$\frac{V_s}{50} = V_1 \left[\frac{1}{50} + \frac{1}{15.218k} + \frac{1}{1.25k} \right] \quad ; \quad V_o \left[\frac{1}{2k} + \frac{1}{2k} \right] = -80 \text{ mS} \cdot V_{\pi}$$

$$\frac{V_1}{V_s} = 0.956 \frac{\text{V}}{\text{V}} \quad ; \quad \frac{V_o}{V_{\pi}} = -80 \frac{\text{V}}{\text{V}}$$

$A_M = -76.69 \frac{\text{V}}{\text{V}}$

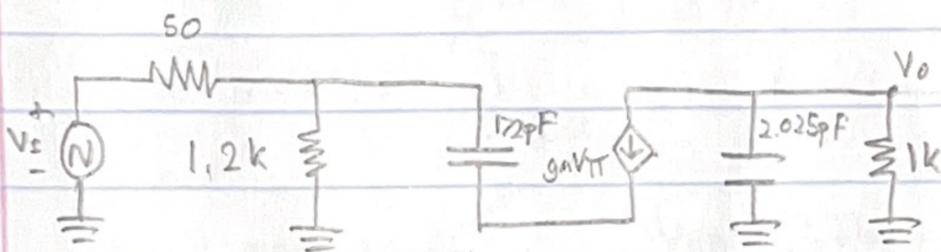
High FREQ:



millers:

$$Z_{c1} = 2pF(1 + 80) = 162pF$$

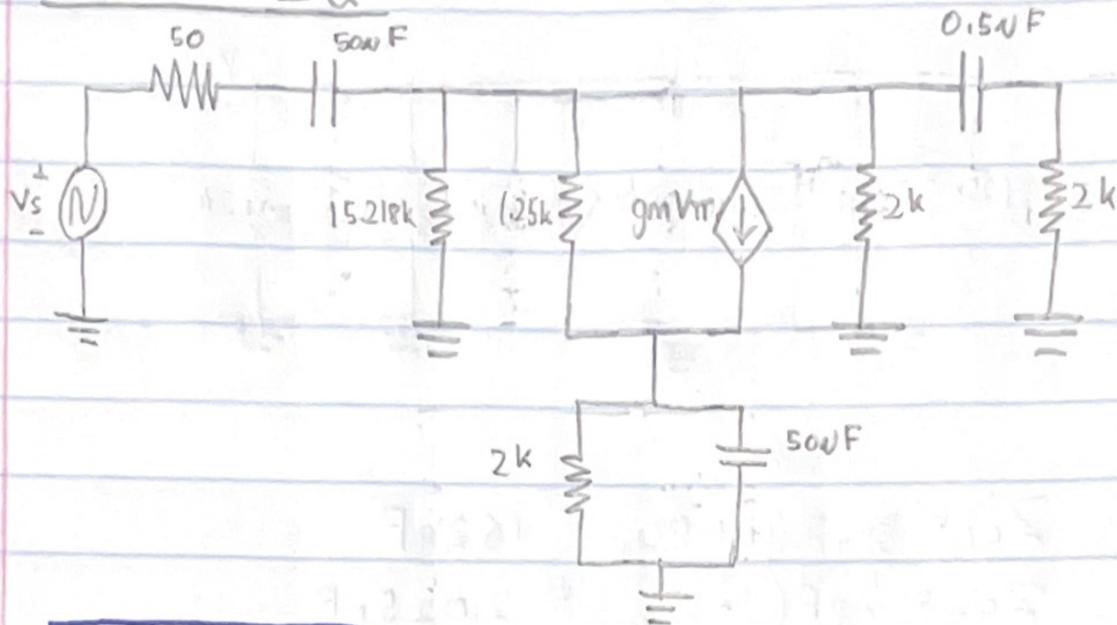
$$Z_{c2} = 2pF(1 - \frac{1}{80}) = 2.025pF$$



$$T_{c1}^{oc} = 172pF(50 || 1.2k) \rightarrow W_{HP1} = .121.3M/s$$

$$T_{c2}^{sc} = 2.025pF(1k) \rightarrow W_{HP2} = 493.827M/s$$

Low FREQ:



$W_{LZ1} = 0$
$W_{LZ2} = 0$
$W_{LZ3} = 10 \text{ rad/s}$

$$T_{CC2}^{sc} = 0.5nF(4k) \rightarrow W_{LP3} = 500 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$T_{CE}^{sc} = 50nF(2k \parallel (1+\beta)^{-1}(r_{\pi} + R_{BE} \parallel R_S)) \rightarrow W_{LP2} = 1.56 \text{ k rad/s}$$

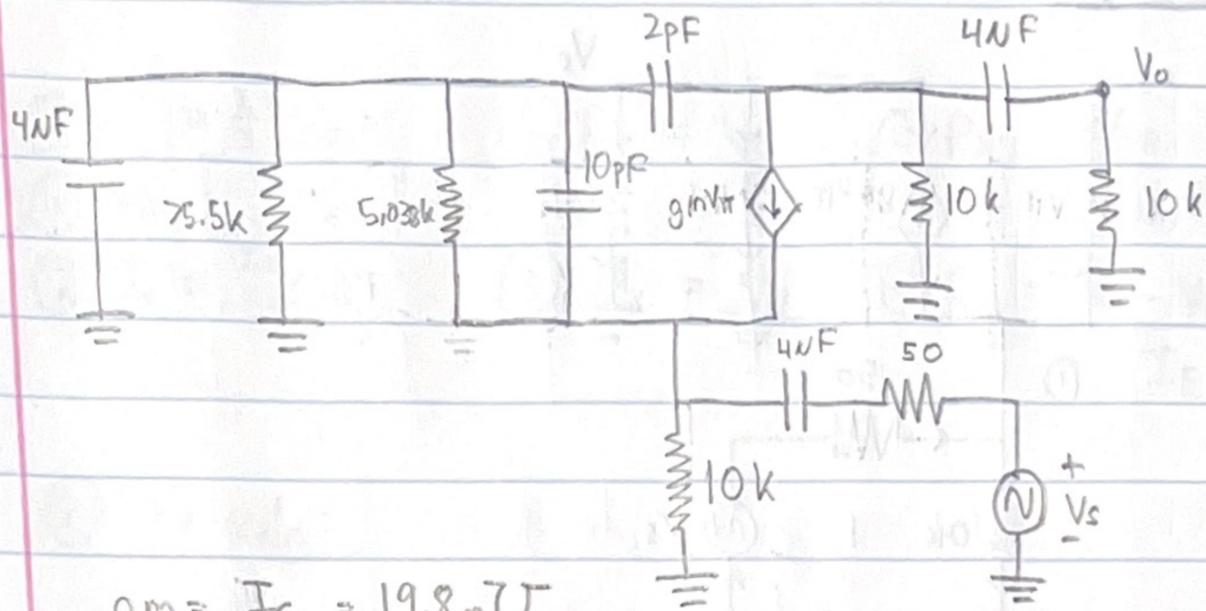
~~$$T_{CC1}^{sc} = 50nF(50 \parallel 15.218k \parallel (1+\beta)^{-1}(1.25k + 2k)) \rightarrow W_{LP1} =$$~~

$$T_{CC1}^{sc} = 50nF(50 + 15.218k \parallel 1.25k + (1+\beta)2k) \rightarrow W_{LP1} = 1.4 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$W_{LP1} = C_{C1} [R_S + R_{BE} \parallel (r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E)]$$

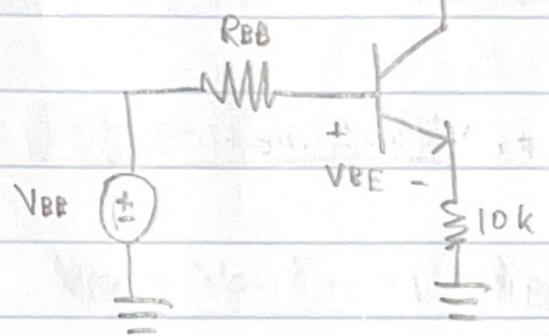
$$W_{LP3} = C_E [R_E \parallel \frac{r_{\pi} + R_{BE} \parallel R_S}{1+\beta}]$$

Problem Set 4



$$g_m = \frac{I_c}{V_T} = 19.8 \text{ mS}$$

$$r_{\pi} = 5.038 \text{ k}\Omega$$



$$V_{BE} - I_B R_{BB} - V_{BE} - I_E \cdot 10\text{k} = 0$$

$$I_E = I_B + I_C$$

$$I_E = I_B + \beta I_B$$

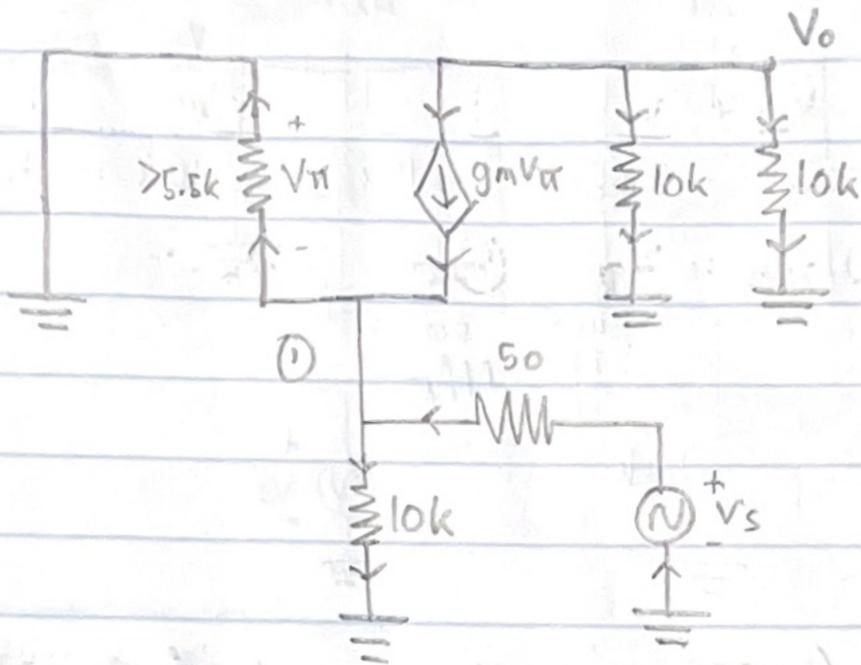
$$I_E = (1 + \beta) I_B$$

$$Z_{in} = C_{in}(1 - \beta)$$

$$Z_{out} = C_{out}(1 - \beta)$$

Finding A_M :

$$g_m = 19.8 \text{ mS}$$



$$\text{KCL: } g_m V_{\pi} + \frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{10\text{k}} + \frac{V_1 - V_{\pi}}{5.5\text{k}}$$

$$V_{\pi} = \left(\frac{(1+\beta)^{-1} r_{\pi} \parallel 10\text{k}}{(1+\beta)^{-1} r_{\pi} \parallel 10\text{k} + 50} \right) V_s$$

① 1/3 Rule:

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} V_C &= \frac{2}{3} V_{CC} & \textcircled{1} R_{B1} &= \frac{V_C}{I_1} & \textcircled{2} R_{B2} &= \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - 1/\beta} \\ \textcircled{2} V_B &= \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow & & & & \\ \textcircled{3} I_1 &= \frac{I_E}{\beta} & \textcircled{3} R_C &= \frac{V_B}{I_C} & \textcircled{4} R_E &= \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E} \end{aligned}$$

② 1/3 Rule:

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} V_C &= \frac{2}{3} V_{CC} & \textcircled{1} R_{B1} &= \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_1} & \textcircled{2} &= \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_1 - I_B} \\ \textcircled{2} V_E &= \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow & & & & \\ \textcircled{3} I_1 &= \frac{I_E}{\beta} & \textcircled{3} R_C &= R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C} & & \end{aligned}$$

Solving for gm:

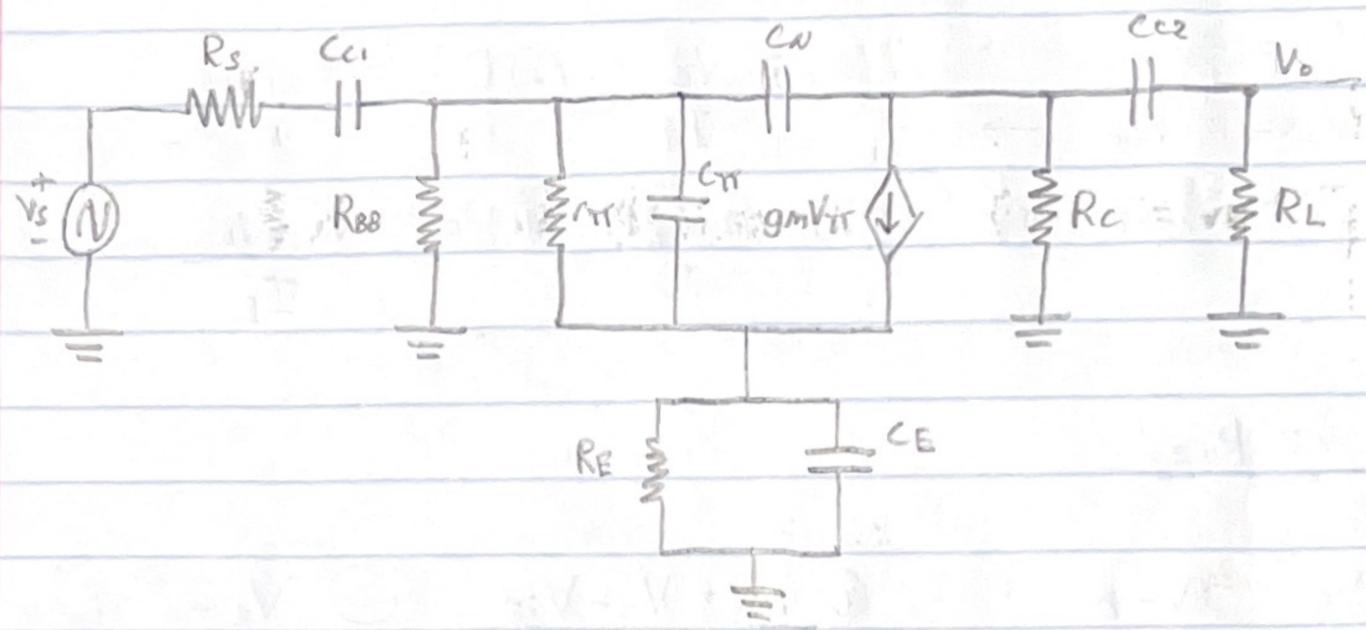
$$V_{BB} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}} \quad R_{BB} = R_{B1} \parallel R_{B2}$$

KVL: $V_{BB} - I_B R_{BB} - 0.7V - (1 + \beta) I_B \cdot R_E = 0$

millers:

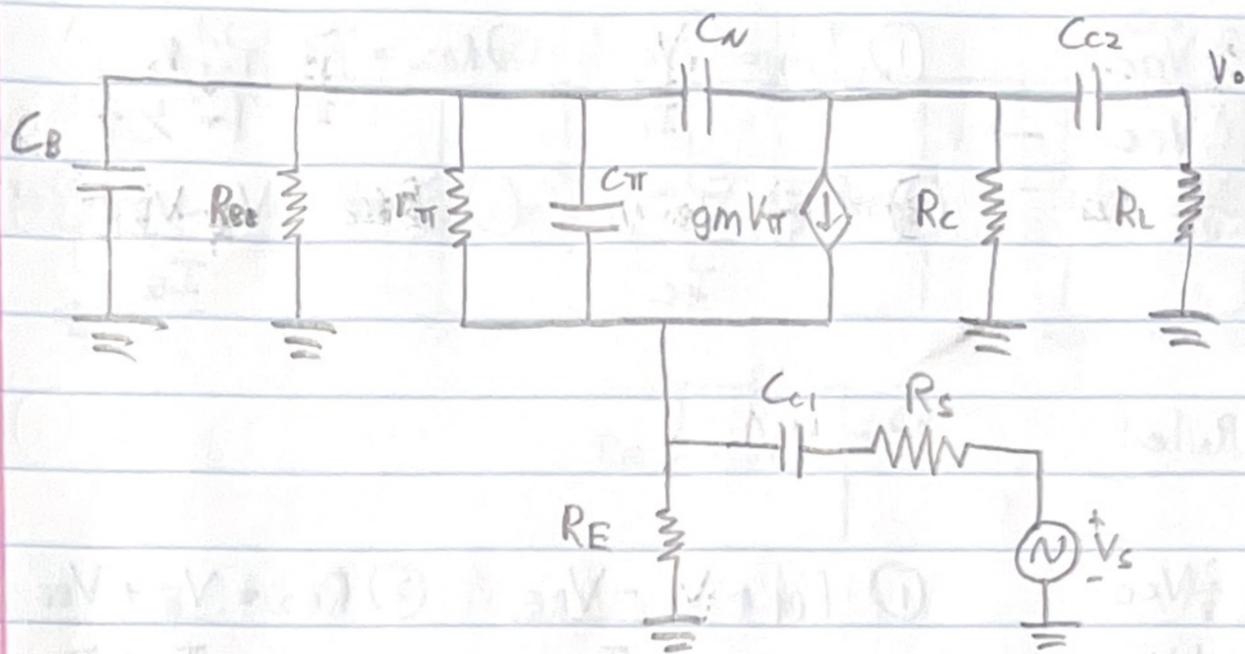
$$\begin{aligned} Z_{c1} &= C_N (1 - k) \\ Z_{c2} &= C_N (1 - 1/k) \end{aligned}$$

Common emitter:



$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{L21} &= 0 & W_{LP1}^{C_{c1}} &= C_{c1} [R_s + R_{BB} \parallel (r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E)] \\
 W_{L22} &= 0 & W_{LP2}^{C_{c2}} &= C_{c2} (R_c + R_L) \\
 W_{L23} &= \frac{1}{R_E C_E} & W_{LP3}^{C_E} &= C_E [(1+\beta)^{-1} (R_c \parallel R_{BB} + r_{\pi}) \parallel R_E]
 \end{aligned}$$

Common - Base:



$$W_{LZ1} = 0$$

$$W_{LZ2} = 0$$

$$W_{LZ3} = \frac{1}{R_{EE} C_E}$$

$$W_{LP1} = C_{E1} [R_S + R_E \parallel \frac{r_{\pi}}{(1+\beta)}]$$

$$W_{LP2} = C_{E2} [R_C + R_L]$$

$$W_{LP3} = C_B [R_{BB} \parallel (r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E)]$$

① 1/3 Rule:

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} V_C &= \frac{2}{3} V_{CC} & \textcircled{1} R_{B1} &= \frac{V_C}{I_1} & \textcircled{2} R_{B2} &= \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\beta}} \\ \textcircled{2} V_B &= \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow & & & & \\ \textcircled{3} I_1 &= \frac{I_E}{\beta} & \textcircled{3} R_C &= \frac{V_C}{I_C} & \textcircled{4} R_E &= \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E} \end{aligned}$$

② 1/3 Rule:

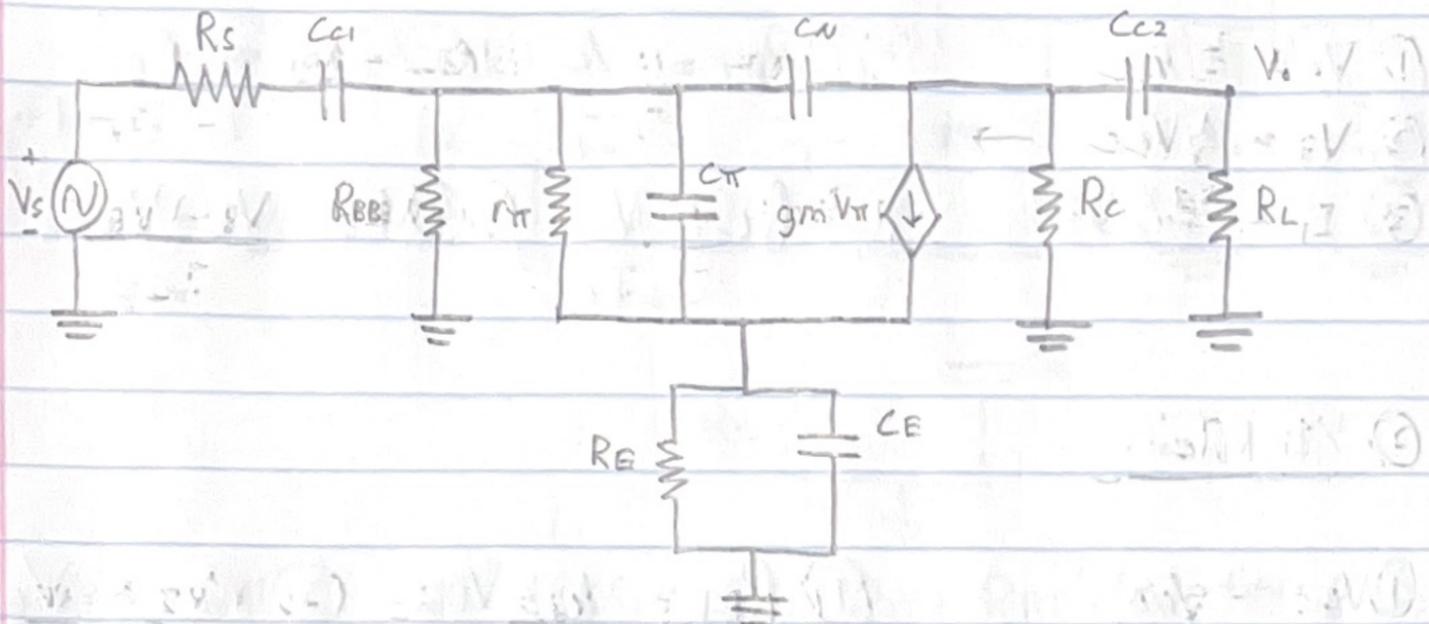
$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} V_C &= \frac{2}{3} V_{CC} & \textcircled{1} R_{B1} &= \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_1} & \textcircled{2} R_{B2} &= \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_1 - I_E} \\ \textcircled{2} V_B &= \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow & & & & \\ \textcircled{3} I_1 &= \frac{I_E}{\beta} & \textcircled{3} R_C &= R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C} & & \end{aligned}$$

Finding gm:

$$V_{BE} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}}, \quad R_{EE} = R_{E1} \parallel R_{E2}$$

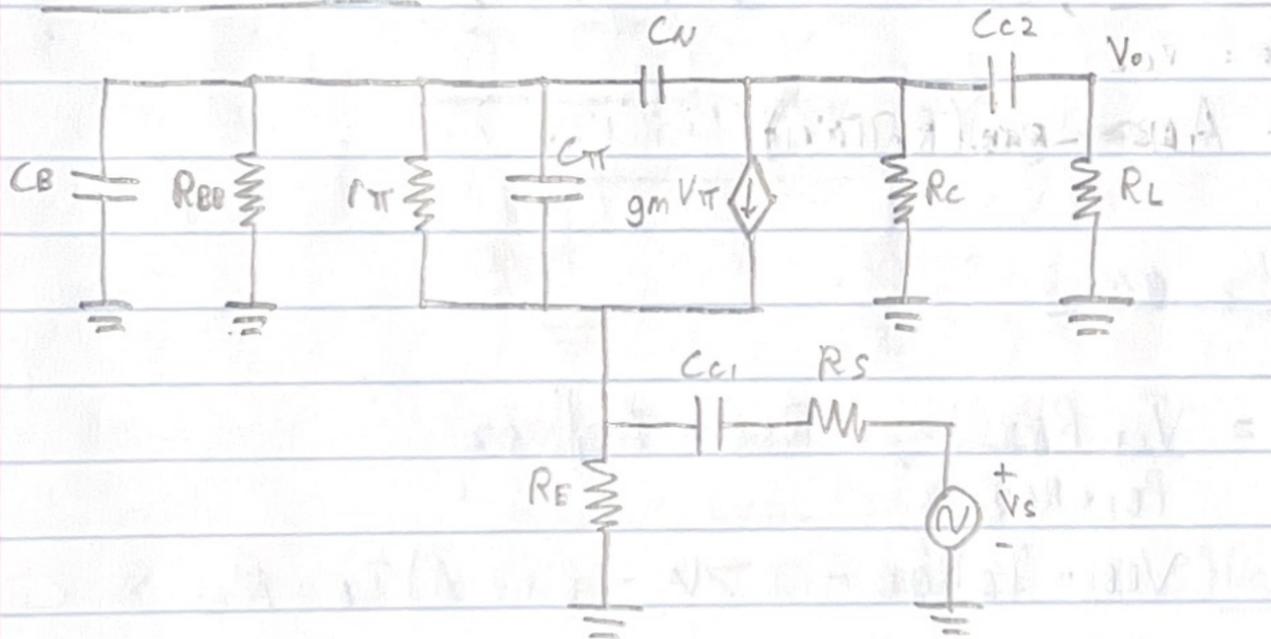
$$\text{KVL: } V_{BE} - I_E R_{EE} - 0.7V - (1 + \beta) I_B \cdot R_E = 0$$

Common Emitter :



$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{LZ1} &= 0 & W_{LP1} &= C_{c1} [R_s + R_{BB} \parallel (r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E)] \\
 W_{LZ2} &= 0 & W_{LP2} &= C_{c2} [R_c + R_L] \\
 W_{LZ3} &= 1/R_E C_E & W_{LP3} &= C_E [R_E \parallel \frac{r_{\pi} + R_s \parallel R_{BB}}{1+\beta}]
 \end{aligned}$$

Common Base :



$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{LZ1} &= 0 & W_{LP1} &= C_{c1} [R_s + R_E \parallel \frac{r_{\pi} + R_{BB}}{1+\beta}] \\
 W_{LZ2} &= 0 & W_{LP2} &= C_{c2} [R_c + R_L] \\
 W_{LZ3} &= 1/R_{BB} C_B & W_{LP3} &= C_B [R_{BB} \parallel (r_{\pi} + (\beta+1)R_E)]
 \end{aligned}$$

① 1/3 Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_1} \quad ② R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - 1/\beta}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② 1/3 Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_1} \quad ② R_{B2} = \frac{V_B + V_{BE}}{I_1 - I_B}$$

$$③ R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

Millers: $Z_{c1} = C_M(1-k)$

$$Z_{c2} = C_M(1 - 1/k)$$

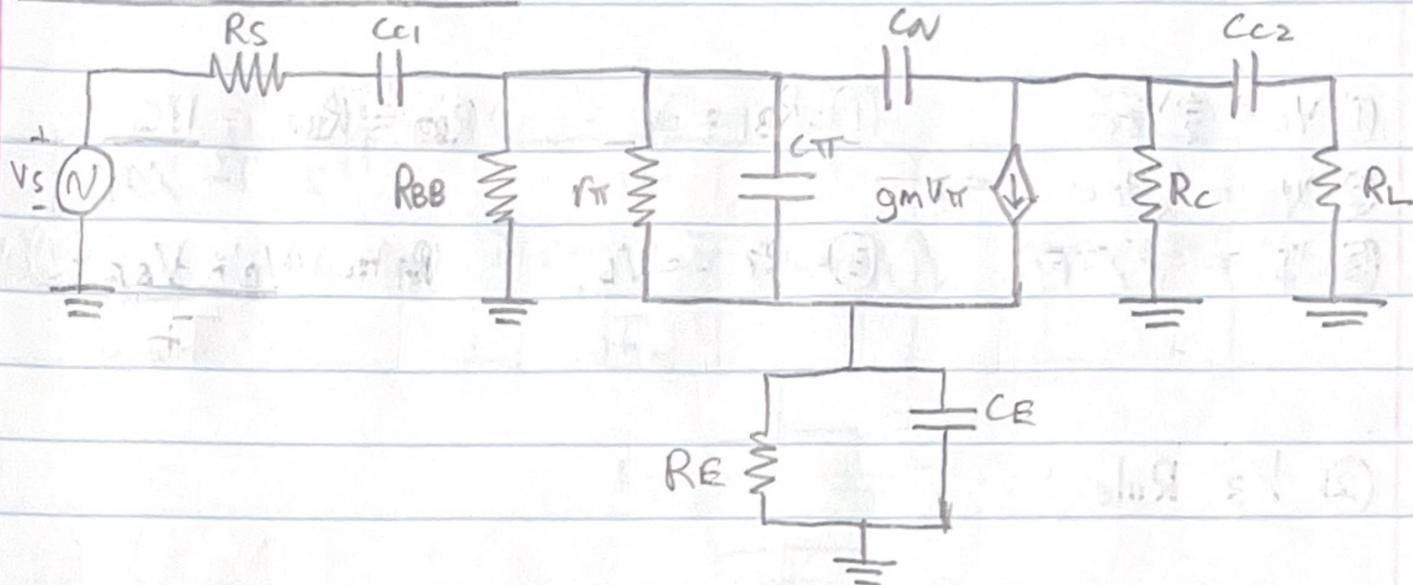
$$A_M \approx g_m(R_C \parallel R_L)$$

Finding g_m :

$$V_{BB} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}}, \quad R_{BB} = R_{B1} \parallel R_{B2}$$

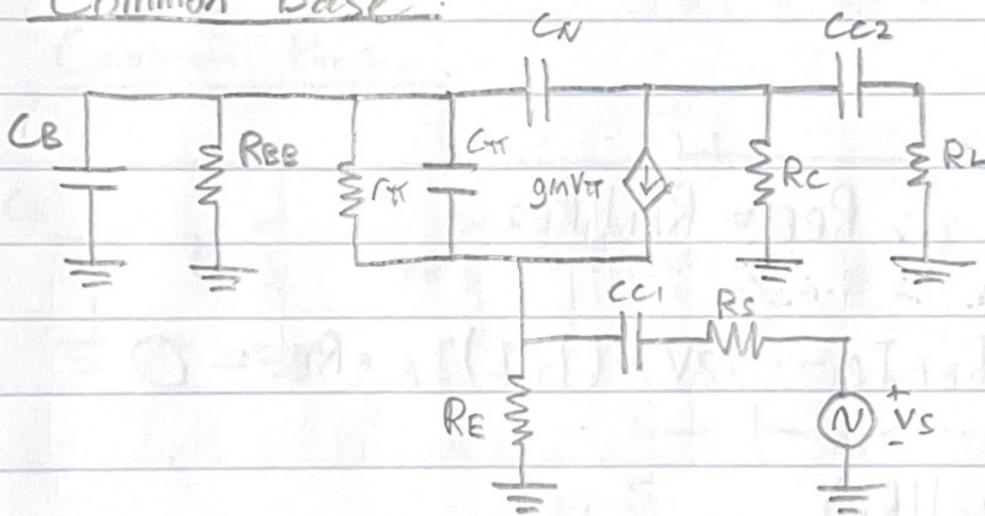
KVL: $V_{BB} - I_B R_{BB} - 0.7V - (1+\beta) I_B \cdot R_E = 0$

Common-Emitter



$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{LZ1} &= 0 & W_{LP1} &= C_{c1} [R_s + R_{BB} \parallel (r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E)] \\
 W_{LZ2} &= 0 & W_{LP2} &= C_{c2} [R_C + R_L] \\
 W_{LZ3} &= \frac{1}{R_E C_E} & W_{LP3} &= C_E [R_E \parallel \frac{r_{\pi} + R_{BB} \parallel R_s}{1+\beta}]
 \end{aligned}$$

Common Base:



$$\begin{aligned}
 W_{LZ1} &= 0 & W_{LP1} &= C_{c1} [R_s + R_E \parallel \frac{r_{\pi}}{1+\beta}] \\
 W_{LZ2} &= 0 & W_{LP2} &= C_{c2} [R_C + R_L] \\
 W_{LZ3} &= \frac{1}{R_{BB} C_B} & W_{LP3} &= C_B [R_{BB} \parallel (r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E)]
 \end{aligned}$$

① 1/3 Rule:

$$\textcircled{1} V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$\textcircled{3} I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$\textcircled{1} R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - 1/\beta}$$

$$\textcircled{3} R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$\textcircled{4} R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② 1/3 Rule:

$$\textcircled{1} V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_E = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$\textcircled{3} I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$\textcircled{1} R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} R_{B2} = \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_1 - I_E}$$

$$\textcircled{3} R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

Finding gm:

$$V_{BE} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}}, \quad R_{BB} = R_{B1} \parallel R_{B2}$$

$$\text{KVL: } V_{BE} - R_{BB} I_B - 0.7V - (1 + \beta) I_B \cdot R_E = 0$$

$$A_m \approx g_m (R_C \parallel R_L)$$